

Phrasal verbs :

Also called *multiword verbs*. They consist of 2 or 3 parts. The first part is a verb followed by an adverb or a preposition. Every time we change the preposition or the adverb, the root verb changes meaning. E.g. to look (the root) _____ to see / to look *for* _____ *to search* / *to look after* _____ *to care*.

****Activity :** replace the underlined expressions by the appropriate phrasal verb from the list. don't forget to put them in the right tense (there is an extra item)

1. I have to get up early , as I need to **begin my journey** at 4.00am.
2. She **started crying** when she heard the bad news.
3. I **have good relations** with my employees. They feel that the company is theirs.
4. You must **continue** trying even if you fail in several attempts.
5. If you want to enjoy a luxurious holiday you have to **save** a considerable sum of money.
6. *What **happened?***
7. *The appointment was **delayed** because the chief manager was ill.*

Put off_ (be) going on_ put aside_ put away_ set off_ break down_ get on well_ carry on

.....
II) Collocations :

(to collocate :v) it is the way a group of words tend to collocate /belong together:

E.g.: lifestyle / blue eyes.

****Activity :** use words from the lists below to form appropriate collocations (answer on your notebooks)

A: fast /rapid /class / apply for /staggering /high/ low/make/ delivery /quick.

B : boy/ room /rate /rank/ amount/ mates /car/ reply/ change/a job .

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III) Idioms :

An idiom is a phrase which meaning is different from the meaning of the separate words .

e.g : give me a hand =help me.

****Activity :** Match an idiom from (A) with its appropriate meaning from (B)

(Mrs Wafa Ayoub)

Idioms	Meaning	Answers
1. This is not my cup of tea.	a. hasty/not carefully	1
2. It is raining cats and dogs outside	thought about.	2
3. My father is the breadwinner for the family	b. in a very short time	3
4. She finished her work in the blink of an eye.	c. be in the same difficult situation.	4
5. I found this job difficult , but we are all in the same boat ,We are all learning.	d. Heavily.	5
6. I find that your idea is a half baked one.	e. Affords for the family needs	6
	f. Not my favourite item /story	

Reading Figures :

1000: a /one thousand.

1000000: a/one million

$\frac{1}{2}$ a/one half. $\frac{1}{3}$ a/one third . $\frac{1}{4}$ a /one quarter

6:30 half past six (time)

7.85 seven point eighty five

250,000,000 two hundred fifty million.